# An Introduction to MERIDIAN and the MERIDIAN Discovery Platform April 28, 2020

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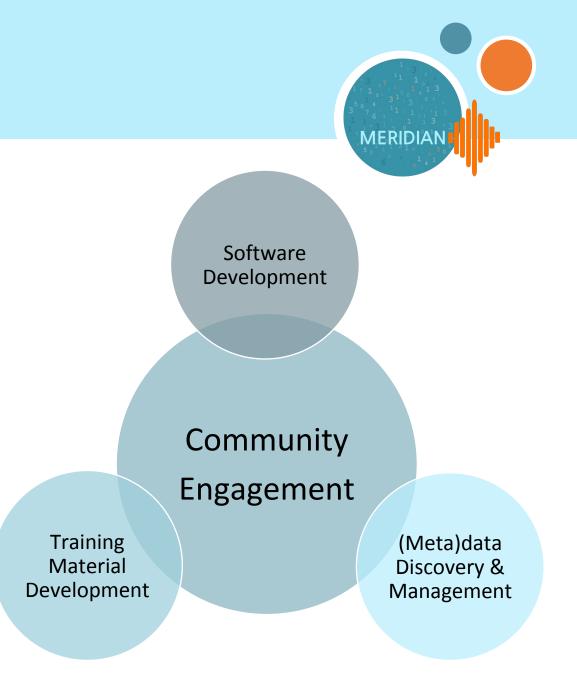
Casey Hilliard SENIOR DATA MANAGER Kim Mortimer DATA MANAGER Sarah Vela DATA MANAGER

#### Webinar Overview



- An introduction to MERIDIAN
- MERIDIAN Projects and Initiatives
- The MERIDIAN Metadata Submission and Search tool ("Discovery Portal")
  - High level overview:
    - purpose
    - metadata profile
    - architecture
  - Demonstration
  - Platform reuse
- Planned works

- MERIDIAN: Marine Environmental Research Infrastructure for Data Integration and Application Network
- MERIDIAN is a CFI and provincially funded multi-institutional consortium of highly skilled members of the Canadian ocean acoustic research and computer science communities.
- MERIDIAN projects provide data analytics, management, and visualization tools, as well as resources and expertise to ocean scientists to support their research.



#### **MERIDIAN - Our support**



MERIDIAN receives support for operations from a variety of organizations, and has partnered with several research institutions in the pursuit of improved utilization of Ocean data.





#### MERIDIAN - Who we are



Our MERIDIAN team is Pan-Canadian, with members currently across several participant institutions:

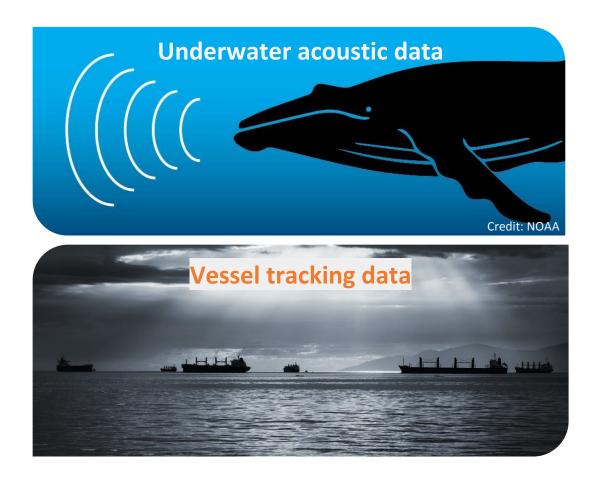
- Dalhousie University
- Université du Québec à Rimouski
- Simon Fraser University
- University of British Columbia
- University of Victoria





### MERIDIAN - What we do





We work hard to:

- Increase data's value by
  - $\circ$  describing it
  - making it discoverable
  - and reusable
- Create open-source software solutions for
  - data analysis
  - $\circ$  modeling
  - $\circ$  visualization

#### However, we:

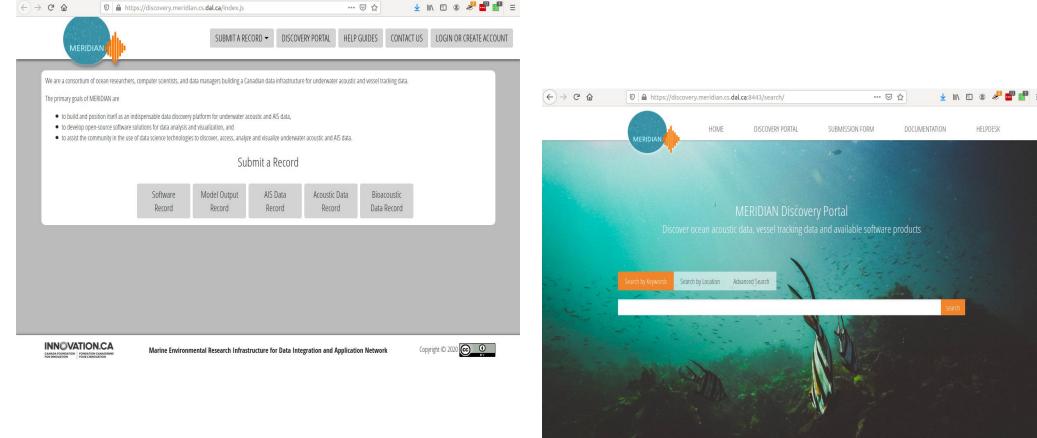
- do not collect data
- are not a data store



- Ocean Soundscape Atlas (http://soundscape-atlas.uqar.ca/)
- Kadlu: Underwater environmental noise modeling (https://docs.meridian.cs.dal.ca/kadlu/)
- Ketos: A toolkit for underwater acoustic detection and classification with deep neural networks (https://docs.meridian.cs.dal.ca/ketos/)
  - GUI interface in development (Kedgi)
- AIS data collaborations (exactEarth Ltd., Dal, UVic, DFO)
- Education and outreach:
  - Marine Mammal Quiz application (https://data.meridian.cs.dal.ca/mmquiz/)
  - Group Decision Making Support Tool
  - Workshops on topics ranging from machine learning model development to data management

#### MERIDIAN Metadata Submission and Discovery Portal







The metadata submission and discovery portal has been developed in response to an identified gap

- A large volume of underwater acoustic data were known to exist (potentially underutilized)
- This type of data were (and are) becoming increasingly in demand, both:
  - in response to international considerations on the impacts of anthropogenic noise in the Ocean and;
  - as candidates for machine learning approaches, seeking to increase the amount of information that can be extracted from such data

A metadata submission / search tool was perceived a reasonable mechanism to apply FAIR principles to these resources, and a potentially valuable research data infrastructure asset

Targets: Passive acoustic data, acoustic model data and ancillary resources (software, detection information, etc.) Portage Network Webinar. 2020-04-28

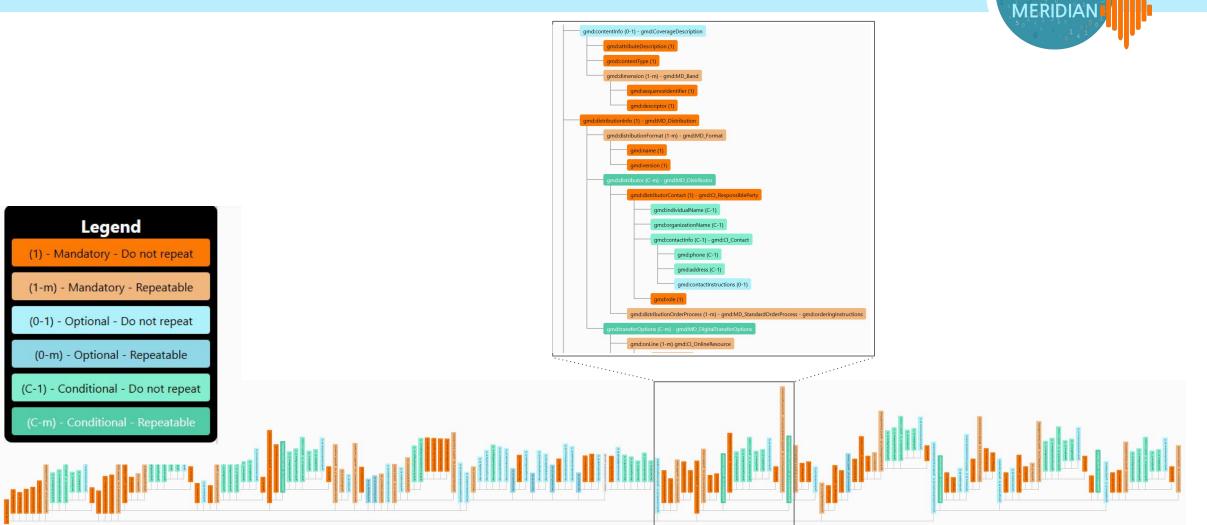


#### **MERIDIAN Metadata Profile**

To facilitate description of all "in-scope" resources for this MERIDIAN initiative, a metadata profile was created

- Underwater acoustic data
  - Based on ISO 19115-2:2009 standard
  - Interoperable with other profiles based on ISO 19115, e.g. US IOOS and CIOOS
  - Incorporates Darwin Core metadata standard for biological information
- Acoustic (among other) ocean data model outputs
- Related software for treatment of this data, and development of models
- AIS (Automatic Identification System) data, in recognition of acoustic vessel detection work

# MERIDIAN Metadata Profile (https://docs.meridian.cs.dal.ca/metadata/)

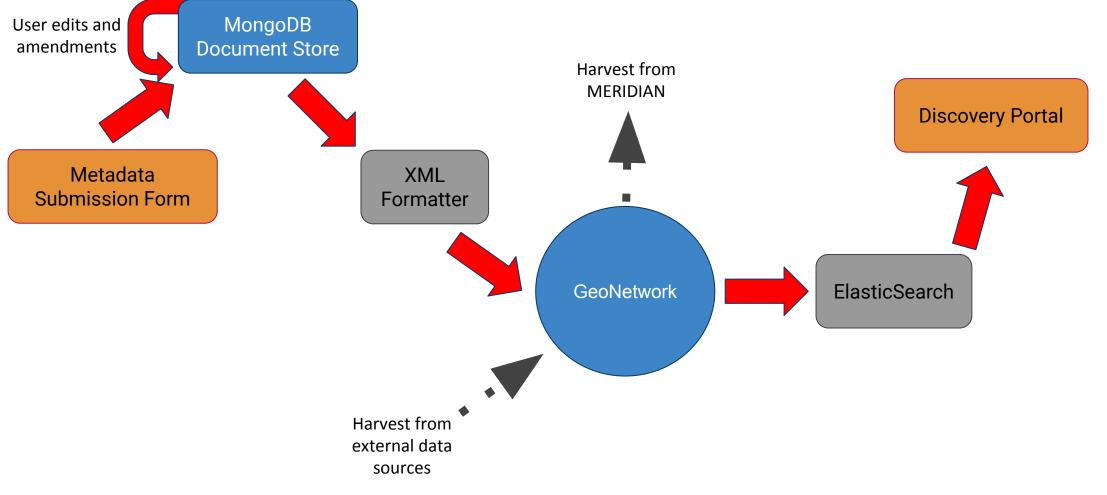


# MERIDIAN Metadata Submission and Discovery Portal - Functional Goals

- To permit users to record metadata about their ocean acoustic resources; improving their reusability by making them discoverable
- To offer a concise metadata schema, well suited to these resources, and a simple means of completing records to catalogue them
- To offer researchers a means of locating these newly available resources
  - Furthered by ongoing work with other metadata-gathering institutions to establish metadata sharing; to improve findability of records across institutions (via harvest, for e.g.)

# MERIDIAN Metadata Submission and Discovery Portal Framework





Demonstration



https://discovery.meridian.cs.dal.ca



# MERIDIAN Metadata Submission and Discovery Portal Code Reuse

- The metadata profile is fully documented and openly available:
  - <u>https://docs.meridian.cs.dal.ca/metadata/</u>
- The interface and backend code are also open-source to lower barriers to development for similar initiatives (to run a modified clone of the portal; release later this week)
  - The underlying architecture which the Portal is built upon is also open-source software



### **MERIDIAN Future Plans**

- Metadata Portal:
  - Review and enhancement of search components as the platform is further adopted and populated
  - Exploration of metadata harvest options:
    - Providing a suitable harvest endpoint for others to access our records
    - Locating relevant repositories to ingest alongside our content
- MERIDIAN general:
  - Online workshop (series) on Big Data Management (tentatively ~June)
  - Development of additional detectors and graphical interface for Ketos platform
  - Exploring feasibility of the establishment of an acoustic "benchmark" dataset for machine learning (e.g. "ImageNet" analogue for acoustics)

### Thanks for your time!



Metadata submission,

Search portal:

Contact us:



http://discovery.meridian.cs.dal.ca http://discovery.meridian.cs.dal.ca/search



http://meridian.cs.dal.ca



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